

B.A. LL.B. (HONS.)

SEMESTER-IV

LBC401 POLITICAL SCIENCE-IV (MAJOR)

LBC402 ECONOMICS-I I (MINOR)

LBC403 CONSTITUTION - II

LBC404 ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

LBC405 FAMILY LAW - II (MUSLIM LAW)

LBE401 HINDI-II

OR

LBE402 ENGLISH LITERATURE- II

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – IV

POLITICAL SCIENCE – IV (MAJOR)

Core Course LBC401

Credit 04

Continuous Evaluation 40 marks

Term End Examination 60 marks

UNIT- I

Greek political thought;
Plato- Ideal State, Communism, Education
Aristotle – State, Slavery, Revolution

UNIT – II

Machiavelli, Jeremy Bentham, J.S. Mill

UNIT – III

Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Swami Vivekanand, M.K. Gandhi, B.R. Ambedkar

UNIT – IV

Individualism, Fascism

UNIT V

Marxism, Socialism

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

Earnest. Barker	:	Plato and Predecessor
George H. Sabine	:	Political Theory
Awasthi & Awasthi	:	Modern Indian Political Theory
P. Verma	:	Indian Political Theory

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – IV

ECONOMICS – III (MINOR)

Core Course LBC402

Credit 04

Continuous Evaluation 40 marks

Term End Examination 60 marks

UNIT – I

- 1.1 Money – Definition, function and importance.
- 1.2 Money Inflation concept and effects.
- 1.3 Money Deflation: concept and effects
- 1.4 Quantity theory of money (Fisher's and Cambridge equation)

UNIT – II

- 2.1 Classical theory of employment.
- 2.2 Say's law of market.
- 2.3 Keynesian theories of employment.
- 2.4 Theories of Interest Rate Determination- Keynesian theory of liquidity preference.

UNIT – III

- 3.1 Consumption and investment function.
- 3.2 Banks definition, and classification of bank.
- 3.3 Commercial Banks, their functions, process of credit creation
- 3.4 Central Bank functions and credit control.

UNIT – IV

- 4.1 Reserve Bank of India and its monetary policy
- 4.2 Balance of trade and balance of payment.
- 4.3 Comparative cost theory of International Trade
- 4.4 Free trade v/s Protection

UNIT – V

5.1 World Bank and India

5.2 International institution IMF, WTO.

5.3 MNCs and their role in India

5.4 Capital market regulation –SEBI

Select Bibliography

M.L. Seth	:	Macro Economics
K.K. Deweth	:	Modern Economics
P.N. Chouhan	:	Macro Economics
S.K. Mishra	:	Macro Economics

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – IV

CONSTITUTION – II

Core Course LBC403

Credit 04

Continuous Evaluation 40 marks

Term End Examination 60 marks

UNIT - I

- 1.1 Administration of Union Territories
- 1.2 The Panchayats
- 1.3 The Municipalities
- 1.4 The Scheduled and Tribal Areas

UNIT – II

- 2.1 Relations between the Union and the States
 - 2.1.1 Legislative Relations: Distribution of Legislative power (Art. 245-255)
 - 2.1.2 Administrative relations (Art. 256-263)
 - 2.1.3 Financial Relations (Article 264-291)
 - 2.1.4 Relevant Doctrines: (a) Territorial Nexus (b) Harmonious Construction (c) Pith and Substance (d) Repugnancy (e) Colourable Legislation (f) Ultra Vires
- 2.2 Disputes relating to Water
- 2.3 Freedom of Trade, Commerce and Intercourse within the territory of India

UNIT - III

- 3.1 Property, Contracts, Rights, Liabilities, Obligation and Suit-
 - 3.1.1 The State Liability: Contractual Liability, Tortious Liability
 - 3.1.2 Right to Property: Eminent Domain and Art. 300 A
- 3.2 Services under the Union and the State: Services, Public service commissions

UNIT IV

- 4.1 Tribunals: Administrative Tribunals, Tribunals for other matters
- 4.2 Elections: Election Commission, its composition, powers and functions.
- 4.3 Special Provisions Relating to Certain Classes: Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, Anglo Indians, Backward Classes and Linguistic Minorities.
- 4.4 Official language

UNIT - V

- 5.1 Emergency provisions-
 - 5.1.1 National emergency: Grounds, Territorial Extent, Duration and Effects.
 - 5.1.2 Failure of Constitutional Machinery in States
 - 5.1.3 Financial emergency
- 5.2 Amendment of the Constitution-
 - 5.2.1 Procedure for Amendment
 - 5.2.2 Doctrine of Basic Structure
 - 5.2.3 All the latest amendments to the Constitution

Note: The above units will include all recent amendments and the study of important updated relevant cases decided by the judiciary.

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

1. V.N. Shukla, Constitution of India
2. J.N. Pandey, Constitutional Law of India
3. D.D. Basu, Constitutional Law of India
4. M.P. Jain, Indian Constitutional Law
5. H.M. Seervai, Constitution Law of India (Vol. 1-3)
7. Dr. Mamta Rao, Constitution of India
6. Lippman, Constitutional Law

7. Paul G. Kauper, Constitutional Law Cases and Materials
8. Peter Woll, Constitution Law Cases and Comments
9. D.D. Basu, Select Constitutions of the World
10. J.N. Pandey, Bharat ka Samvidhan
13. B.L. Babel, Bharat ka Samvidhan
14. Rakesh Vaidya, Bharat ki Samvaidhanik Vidhi

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – IV

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Core Course LBC404

Credit 04

Continuous Evaluation 40 marks

Term End Examination 60 marks

UNIT-I

Concept of Environment and Pollution

1. Environment, Meaning and concept
2. Pollution- Meaning and Effects of pollution
3. Environmental Pollution (Water, Air and Noise Pollution)
4. Meaning and standards, Culprits and victims, Offences and penalties,

UNIT-II

International Historical Perspective

1. Stockholm conference
2. Rio conference
3. U.N. declaration on right to development

UNIT-III

Constitutional Provisions related to Environment

1. Constitution making- Development and property oriented approach
2. Directive principles, (Status, role and interrelationship with fundamental rights and fundamental duties)
3. Fundamental Duty
4. Judicial approach

5. Fundamental Rights (Rights to clean and healthy environment, Environment Vs. Development)
6. Enforcing agencies and remedies (Courts, Tribunal, Constitutional, statutory and judicial remedies)
7. Emerging principles (Polluter pays: public liability insurance, Precautionary principles)
8. Sustainable development

UNIT-IV

Environment Protection Measures VIS A VIS Environment Pollution

1. Protection agencies: power and functions
2. Protection: means and sanctions
3. Emerging protection through delegated legislation
4. Hazardous waste
5. Bio- medical waste
6. Judiciary: complex problems in administration of environment justice

UNIT – V

A. Forest and wild Life Protection

1. Greenery conservation laws
2. Forest conservation
3. Conservation agencies
4. Prior approval and non-forest purpose
5. Symbiotic relationship and tribal people
6. Denudation of forest: judicial approach
7. Wild life
8. Sanctuaries and national parks

9. Licensing of zoos and parks
10. State monopoly in the sale of wild life and wild life article
11. Offences against wild life

B. Bio- diversity

1. Legal control
2. Control of eco-unfriendly experimentation on animal, plants, seeds and microorganism

Note: The above units will include whole Acts with recent amendments and the study of important updated relevant cases decided by the Judiciary.

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

1. Armin Rosencranze, et. Al. (eds.) : Environmental Law and Policy in India (2000), Oxford
2. R.B. Singh and Suresh Mishra : Environmental Law in India (1996), Concept Pub. Co., New- Delhi
3. Kailash Thakur : Environmental Protection Law and Policy in India (1997), Deep and Deep Pub. New Delhi
4. Richard L. Riverze, et. El. (eds.) : Environmental Law, The Economy and sustainaLBE Development (2000), Cambridge
5. Leelakrishnan, P. et, al. (eds.) : Law and Environment (1990), Eastern Lucknow
6. Leelakrishnan, P. : The Environment Law in India (1999), Butterworths India
7. Department of Science and technology, Government of India, :Report of the Committee Recommending Legislative Measures and Administrative Machinery for ensuring environment Protection (1980) (Tiwari Committee Report)

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – IV

FAMILY LAW II (MUSLIM LAW)

Core Course LBC405

Credit 04

Continuous Evaluation 40 marks

Term End Examination 60 marks

Unit –I

1. Historical Background

- 1.1 Nature and history of Mohammedan law, Definition of Muslim, Conversion to Islam
- 1.2 Application of Muslim Law in India
- 1.3 Schools of Muslim law
- 1.4 Sources of Muslim law
- 1.5 Difference between *Shiya* and *Sunnite School*

Unit-II

2. Marriage (Nikah)

- 2.1 Conditions for a valid marriage (Nikah)
- 2.2 Void, Irregular, Valid marriage , Muta Marriage
- 2.3 Period of Iddat , Option of puberty(Khiya-rul-Bulugh)
- 2.4 Dower (Mahr): Definition, Concept, Kinds of Dower, Rights of Wife in case of Unpaid Mahr

Unit-III

3. Law of Divorce (TALAQ), Maintenance and Guardianship

- 3.1 Kinds of Divorce, Grounds of Divorce under the Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act 1939
- 3.2 Maintenance of Wife under Muslim personal law, Cr. P.C and Muslim Women (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986
- 3.3 Parentage and Legitimacy

3.4 Kinds and Powers of guardian

Unit IV

4. Law of Gift

4.1 Hiba (Gift): Definition, Essentials, Kinds and Formalities for a Valid Hiba, Revocation of Hiba.

4.2 Doctrine of Musha

4.2.1 Law of Will and Legacies

4.2.2 Definition of Will, Essentials and Kinds of a Valid Will, Abatement of Legacies, Revocation of Will, Death- Bed Business(Marz-ul-Maut)

4.2.3 Law of Pre-emption(Right of Shufaa)

a) Definition of Pre-emption, Classification & Formalities

b) Application of the right of Pre-emption in India

c) Loss of the right of Pre-emption

Unit-V

5. Law of Succession & Waqf

5.1 Salient feature of Muslim law of Succession

5.2 General rule of Succession

5.3 Classification of Heirs

5.3 Doctrine of Awl and Radd

5.4 Grounds of disqualifications

5.5 Meaning of Waqf, Kinds, Characteristics, subject –matter of Waqf, Power of Mutawalli

Note:- The above units will include all recent amendments and the study of important updated relevant cases decided by the Judiciary.

Selected Bibliography

- | | | |
|--------------------|---|----------------------------|
| 1- Mulla | : | Mohammedan Law |
| 2- Dr. Paras Diwan | : | Muslim Law in Modern India |
| 3- Aquil Ahmed | : | Mohammedan Law |

- 4- Fyzee : Introduction to Mohammedan Law
- 5- Schat : Mohammedan Jurisprudence
- 6- Coulson : Principles of Mohammedan
- 7- Dr. M.A. Qureshi : Muslim Law

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – IV

HINDI LANGUAGE – II

Elective Course LBE401

Credit 04

Continuous Evaluation 40 marks

Term End Examination 60 marks

UNIT – I

1. जाग तुझको दूर जाना : (काव्य) सुश्री महादेवी वर्मा
2. हम अनिकेत : (काव्य) श्री बालकृष्ण शर्मा नवीन
3. भाषा कौशल (लिखना, पढना, बोलना, समझना)

UNIT – II

1. समन्वय की प्रक्रिया (निबंध) श्री रामधारी सिंह दिनकर
2. अनुवाद : परिभाषा प्रकार महत्व विशेषता
3. परिभाषिक शब्दावली
हिन्दी से अंग्रेजी 20 शब्द
अंग्रेजी से हिन्दी 20 शब्द

UNIT – III

1. अफसर (व्यंग्य) श्री शरद जोषी
2. मकड़ी का जाला (व्यंग्य) : डॉ. रामप्रकाश सक्सेना
3. शब्द रचना तत्सम, तद्भव, देशज, विदेशी

UNIT – IV

1. भारत का सामाजिक व्यक्तित्व (प्रस्तावना) पं. जवाहर नेहरू
2. बनी रहेंगी किताबें डॉ. सुनीता रानी घोष
3. सडक पर दौड़ते ईहा मृग : डॉ. श्यामसुन्दर दुबे

UNIT – V

1. कोष के अखाडे में कोई पहलवान नहीं उतरता (साक्षात्कार) भाषाविद् डॉ. हरदेव बाहरी
से प्रो. त्रिभुवन नाथ शुक्ल

2. यदि बाँ न होती तो गाँधी को यह उँचाई न मिलती : कथाकार गिरिराज किषोर से डॉ.
सत्येन्द्र शर्मा
3. साक्षात्कार : प्रयोजन और कौशल

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – IV

ENGLISH LITERTURE – II

Elective Course LBE402

Credit 04

Continuous Evaluation 40 marks

Term End Examination 60 marks

Comprehensive *Viva-Voce*

Credit 04

Comprehensive *viva-voce* of 4 virtual credits will be conducted at the end of each semester of the programme by a board of examiners. The grades awarded in the *viva-voce* shall be shown separately in the grade-sheet.