

# बैदुता का निष्पत्ति

(1) अल्प (का-2-2) बैदुता - 20/2/62

का विक्रम बहु अल्पान का विक्रम बहु/ पाठ्यक्रम के अनुसंधानों। 2/62 का

विक्रम बहु का पाठ्यपुस्तक का विक्रम बहु से विभाजित किया जा सकता है।

सांख्यिक बैदुता - पैरामिटर विधि

- I. प्रत्येक आइएम का - 20/2/62
  - (II) विवेक क्षमता - 20/2/62
  - (III) प्रत्येक उत्तर का - विभाजित 15-19/2/62
- 90% - सरल, 10% कठिन - 50/50% होना चाहिए।

# FLANGAN Method

(07)

कम से कम 100 उत्तर पुस्तिकाओं की आवश्यकता है

उपर के 29% (9/3 20%)

नीचे के 29% (9% - 20%)

उपर के 9% नीचे के 9% का टुकड़ा

बार (ग) की प्रक्रिया है।

(ii) Wood Method Upper 50% Lower

50% पेपर पर प्राप्त अंकों का माध्य पर  
 स्कोर - 84 95 माध्य, 44 002 माध्य पर

(iii) Educational Testing Service Method

Upper 10 Bottom 10 Answer sheets

Does not indicate functioning of choice

Item NO	H 10 papers	L 10 papers	H+L Difficulty 7-17	H-L Discrimination 3+
1	6	3	9	3

Difficulty between 7-17 - if more than 13 out of 20 Ans easy of less than 7 Answer Difficult



# विश्वसनीयता Reliability का प्रकार-

1. कल्पनात्मक (सूच्य मानना) मानक-पद्धति  
Assumed Method

माना जाये कि वह परीक्षण विश्वसनीय  
ही होगा।

1. परीक्षण की लम्बाई - 25 आइएम की संख्या
2. आइएम की विभेदक क्षमता की कमी  
की विश्वसनीयता को चरार्थ है।

(ii) Test-Retest Method

(iii) Parallel Form Method

Two test covering the same  
topics - Content Balance, Discrimination  
Power, Degree of Difficulty

IV Split-half Method

Correct even numbered and

Correct odd-numbered - Correlation  
is computed

$\Sigma_{tt}$  - correlation of total Test

$$\Sigma_{tt} = \frac{2 \cdot \Sigma_{hh}}{1 + \Sigma_{hh}}$$

correlation obtained  
in two halves

$$\frac{2 \cdot (0.65)}{1 + (0.65)} = 0.79$$

KUDER - RICHARDSON FORMULA

$$\Sigma_{tt} = \frac{n\sigma_f^2 - M(n-M)}{(n-1)\sigma_t^2}$$

$n$  - No of items

$M$  = Mean of scores

$\sigma$  = SD of Test scores

$$n = 55,$$

$$M = 30$$

$$SD = 8$$

Revising



**Table 11-4.** Product Moment Correlation Coefficients Corresponding to Various Proportions of Successes in the 29% Scoring Highest and Lowest\*

Percentage of successes in the 29% scoring highest (top 9% weighted 2, next 20% weighted 1)

	1	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	96	97	98	99
1	00	10	16	21	24	37	45	50	55	59	62	65	67	70	72	74	77	78	81	83	85	87	90	91	92	93	94
2	-10	00	06	11	15	28	36	43	47	52	55	59	62	64	67	70	72	75	77	79	82	85	89	89	90	91	93
3	-16	-06	00	05	09	22	30	37	42	47	51	55	58	61	64	66	69	72	75	77	80	83	87	88	89	90	92
4	-21	-11	-05	00	04	17	26	33	38	43	47	51	54	57	61	63	66	69	72	75	78	81	86	87	88	89	91
5	-24	-15	-09	-04	00	14	23	29	34	40	44	48	51	55	58	61	64	67	70	73	77	80	84	86	87	89	90
10	-37	-28	-22	-17	-14	00	10	17	23	28	32	37	41	45	49	52	56	59	63	66	70	75	80	81	83	85	87
15	-45	-36	-30	-26	-23	-10	00	08	14	19	24	29	33	37	41	45	49	53	57	61	65	70	77	78	80	82	85
20	-50	-43	-37	-33	-29	-17	-08	00	06	12	17	22	26	31	35	39	43	47	52	56	61	66	73	75	77	79	83
25	-55	-47	-42	-38	-34	-23	-14	-06	00	06	11	16	20	25	29	34	38	42	47	52	57	63	70	72	75	77	81
30	-59	-52	-47	-43	-40	-28	-19	-12	-06	00	05	10	15	20	24	28	33	38	42	47	53	59	67	69	72	75	78
35	-62	-55	-51	-47	-44	-32	-24	-17	-11	-05	00	05	10	14	19	24	28	33	38	43	49	56	64	66	69	72	77
40	-65	-59	-55	-51	-48	-37	-29	-22	-16	-10	-05	00	05	10	14	19	24	28	34	39	45	52	61	63	66	70	74
45	-67	-62	-58	-54	-51	-41	-33	-26	-20	-15	-10	-05	00	05	10	14	19	24	29	35	41	49	58	61	64	67	72
50	-70	-64	-61	-57	-55	-45	-37	-31	-25	-20	-14	-10	-05	00	05	10	14	20	25	31	37	45	55	57	61	64	70
55	-72	-67	-64	-61	-58	-49	-41	-35	-29	-24	-19	-14	-10	-05	00	05	10	15	20	26	33	41	51	54	58	62	67
60	-74	-70	-66	-63	-61	-52	-45	-39	-34	-28	-24	-19	-14	-10	-05	00	05	10	16	22	29	37	48	51	55	59	65
65	-77	-72	-69	-66	-64	-56	-49	-43	-38	-33	-28	-24	-19	-14	-10	-05	00	05	11	17	24	32	44	47	51	55	62
70	-78	-75	-72	-69	-67	-59	-53	-47	-42	-38	-33	-28	-24	-20	-15	-10	-05	00	06	12	19	28	40	43	47	52	59
75	-81	-77	-75	-72	-70	-63	-57	-52	-47	-42	-38	-34	-29	-25	-20	-16	-11	-06	00	06	14	23	34	38	42	47	55
80	-83	-79	-77	-75	-73	-66	-61	-56	-52	-47	-43	-39	-35	-31	-26	-22	-17	-12	-06	00	08	17	29	33	37	43	50
85	-85	-82	-80	-78	-77	-70	-65	-61	-57	-53	-49	-45	-41	-37	-33	-29	-24	-19	-14	-08	00	10	23	26	30	36	45
90	-87	-85	-83	-81	-80	-75	-70	-66	-63	-59	-56	-52	-49	-45	-41	-37	-32	-28	-23	-17	-10	00	14	17	22	28	37
95	-90	-89	-87	-86	-84	-80	-77	-73	-70	-67	-64	-61	-58	-55	-51	-48	-44	-40	-34	-29	-23	-14	00	04	09	15	24
96	-91	-89	-88	-87	-86	-81	-78	-75	-72	-69	-66	-63	-61	-57	-54	-51	-47	-43	-38	-33	-26	-17	-04	00	05	11	21
97	-92	-90	-89	-88	-87	-83	-80	-77	-75	-72	-69	-66	-64	-61	-58	-55	-51	-47	-42	-37	-30	-22	-09	-05	00	06	16
98	-93	-91	-90	-89	-89	-85	-82	-79	-77	-75	-72	-70	-67	-64	-62	-59	-55	-52	-47	-43	-36	-28	-15	-11	-06	00	10
99	-94	-93	-92	-91	-90	-87	-85	-83	-81	-78	-77	-74	-72	-70	-67	-65	-62	-59	-55	-50	-45	-37	-24	-21	-16	-10	00

Percentage of successes in the 29% scoring lowest (bottom 9% counted twice)

\* Flanagan, J. C.: *Calculating Correlation Coefficients*. Pittsburgh, American Institute of Research, 1962. Adapted to 5-step interval and used by permission of John C. Flanagan. Copies of the complete table are available from the Institute at 410 Amberson Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., 15232.

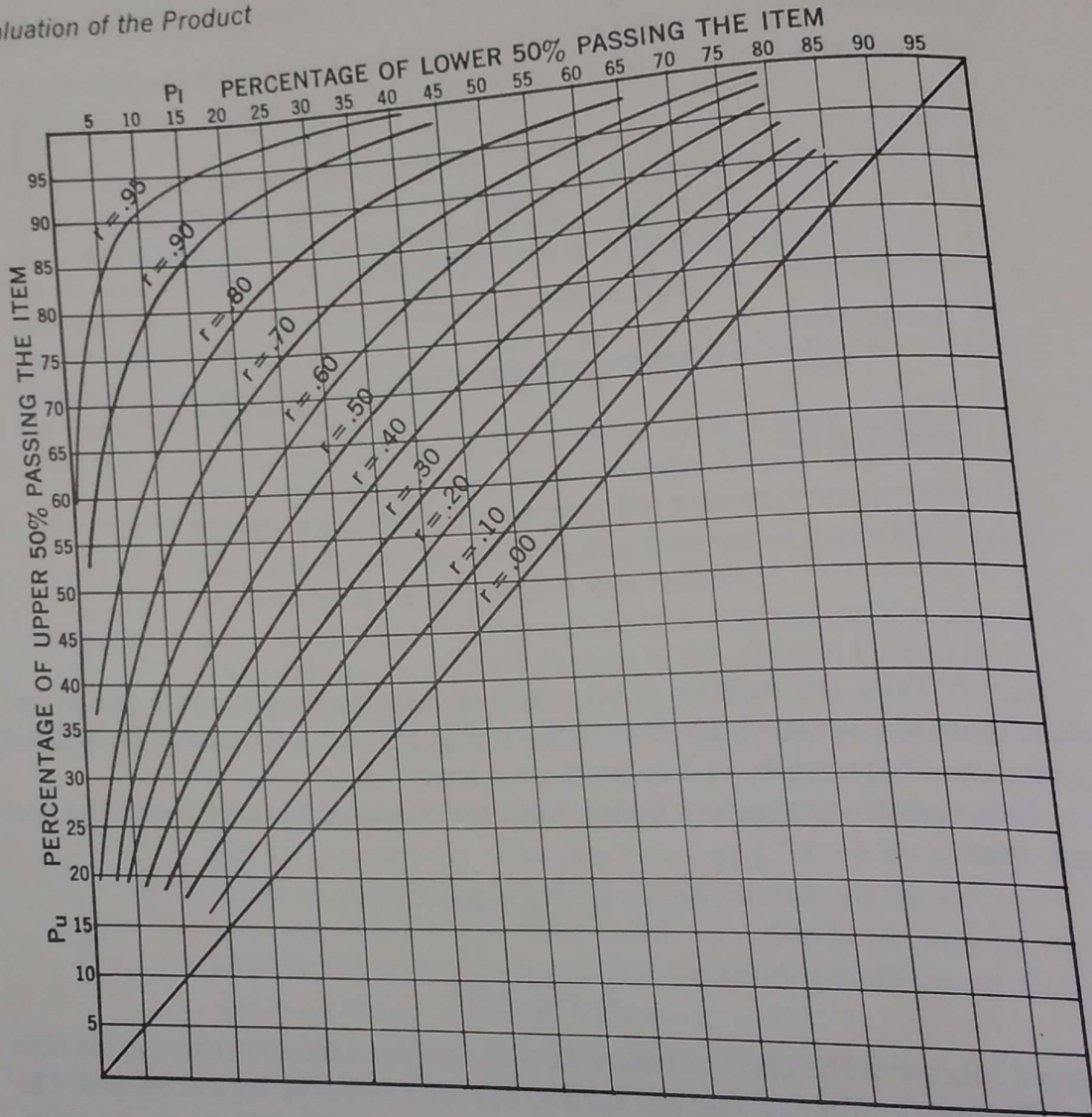


Figure 11-4. Chart for computing tetrachoric  $r$  with the criterion dichotomized at the median. (Wood, D. A.: Test Construction. Columbus, Ohio, Charles E. Merrill Books, Inc., 1960, p. 85. Used by permission of the publishers.)

# KNOWLEDGE TEST TABULATION SHEET

Name of Test: 8th Grade Soccer Test

100 papers

29 in Upper Groups, 29 in Lower Groups

38 Possible Maximum

Q	1	2	3	4	5	Omit	D.R.	I.D.	Revise
1	UU U	<del>    </del> <del>    </del> <del>    </del> <del>    </del> $18+20=38+38$ 100%		X	X		29+19 <hr/> 48 58	.66	F
	L     LL #	58% $6+16=22+38$ <del>    </del> <del>    </del> <del>    </del> 		X	X		83%		
2	UU   U	<del>    </del> <del>    </del> <del>    </del> $16+17=33+38$ 87%		X	X	1	25+14 <hr/> 39 58	.42	
	L     LL	47% $8+10=18+30$ <del>    </del> 		 	X	X	64%		
3	UU #    U #	    $16+18=34+38$ 89%		X	X		26+26 <hr/> 52 58	.00	DR ID F
	L #    LL #	89% $16+18=34+38$ <del>    </del> <del>    </del> <del>    </del>		X	X		90%		
4	UU    U	 <del>    </del> $8+9=17+38$ 45%		X	X		13+4 <hr/> 17 58	.36	
	L     LL	13% $2+3=5+38$ 	#	#	X	X	29%		
5	UU     U #	<del>    </del> <del>    </del> $6+7=13+38$ 34%	-	X	X		10+23 <hr/> 33 58	-.43	ID F
	L #    LL #	79% $14+16=30+38$ <del>    </del> <del>    </del>		-	X	X	57%		