

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)

SEMESTER-II

LBC201 Political Science-II (Major)

LBC202 History-II (Minor)

LBC203 Economics- II (Minor)

LBC204 Special Contract-II & Sale of Good Act

LBC205 Human Rights Law & Practice

LBS201 Skill Development Module I

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – II

POLITICAL SCIENCE – II (MAJOR)

Core Course LBC201

Credit 04

Continuous Evaluation 40 marks

Term End Examination 60 marks

UNIT – I

Democracy- meaning, type and theories, principle of representation, developing and welfare State

UNIT – II

Theory of separation of powers, Constitution- meaning and type

UNIT – III

Legislature, Executive and Judiciary

UNIT – IV

Type of Government- dictatorship, parliamentary and presidential

UNIT – V

Unitary and federal, party system, pressure groups, women's empowerment, public opinion

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

Ashirvadam E.	:	Modern Political Theory
Sir E. Barker	:	Principle of Social and Political Theory
Las	:	Grammar of Policies
D. Held	:	Political Theory
Tripti Jain	:	Foundations of Politics
Verma S.P.	:	Basic of Political Science
Dr. Om Nagpal	:	Foundations of Political Science

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – II

HISTORY- II (MINOR)

Core Course LBC202

Credit 04

Continuous Evaluation 40 marks

Term End Examination 60 marks

UNIT-I

- 1.1 Sources of Sultanate period, the advent of Islam in India.
- 1.2 Kutubuddin Aibak's conquests.
- 1.3 Consolidation under Iltutmish
- 1.4 Balban's idea of Kingship.
- 1.5 Alauddin Khilji's conquests and market policy.
- 1.6 Mohammad Bin Tughluq's failed policies.
- 1.7 Public welfare works undertaken by Feroze Shah Tughluq

UNIT-II

- 2.1 The concept of Islamic state- The theory of kingship
- 2.2 Central, provincial and local administration in the Sultanate period
- 2.3 Administration of law and justice, military organization,
- 2.4 Economy under the sultanate-revenue , agriculture.

UNIT-III

- 3.1 Sources of Mughal history
- 3.2 Babur's conquests.
- 3.3 Humayun's struggles.
- 3.4 Akbar's religious, Rajput and social policies, Rani Durgavati's heroic struggle against Akbar.
- 3.5 Undue influence of Nurjahan over Jahangir.
- 3.6 Shahjahan's architectural works.
- 3.7 Aurangzeb's religious and Deccan policies.
- 3.8 The emergence of the Maratha power- Shivaji and his administration.

UNIT-IV

- 4.1 Nature of State, theory of kingship under Mughals.

- 4.2 Mughal central, provincial and local self government
- 4.3 Revenue administration, agriculture and economy
- 4.4 Military administration, Manasabdari system, administration of Law and Justice under the Mughals.

UNIT-V

- 5.1 Impact of Islam on Indian society, poverty and economy.
- 5.2 Bhakti Movement.
- 5.3 Sufi Movement.
- 5.4 Social life, position of women and education in mediaeval India

Select Bibliography

- 1. History of India : Elliot & Dowson
- 2. Medieval History of India : V.D. Mahajan
- 3. Medieval Indian History : R.C. Majumdar\
- 4. History of India : L.P. Sharma
- 5. Comprehensive History of India : Henry Beveridge
- 6 Background of Indian Criminal law : T.K. Banarjee
- 7. The Political Legal and Military History : H.S. Bhatia
- 8. Evolution of Indian Culture : B.N. Luniya
- 9. Indian History : L. Prasad
- 10.A Social, Cultural and Economic History of India Vol I: B.N.Puri, P.N.Chopra & M.N.Das

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – II

ECONOMICS- II (MINOR)

Core Course LBC203

Credit 04

Continuous Evaluation 40 marks

Term End Examination 60 marks

UNIT – I

- 1.1 Basic features and structure of Indian Economy
- 1.2 population policy of India
- 1.3 National income estimation and its trends in India
- 1.4 Circular flow of income.

UNIT – II

- 2.1 Basic feature of Indian agriculture
- 2.2 Agricultural Production and Green Revolution
- 2.3 Agricultural marketing: Credit, source and proLBEmS in India.
- 2.4 Technological Change, Technological Mechanization.

UNIT – III

- 3.1 Latest Industrial policy
- 3.2 Cottage and small- scale industries and their proLBEmS
- 3.3 Liberalization, privatization, globalization.
- 3.4 Role of public, private and joint sector in India.

UNIT- IV

- 4.1 Objectives and strategy of planning in India
- 4.2 Infrastructure and development of economics.
- 4.3 Finance commission in India
- 4.4 Role and recommendation of Finance commission in India
- 4.5 Latest Finance Commission in India

UNIT – V

5.1 Poverty- concepts, causes and policy in India

5.2 Unemployment- causes and types unemployment

5.3 Price Trends in India: Role, Causes, Problems and Impact on Indian Economy

5.4 Latest Trends in Indian Economy

Select Bibliography

Mishra & Puri	:	Indian economy
P.K. Dhar	:	Indian economy
Dutta and Findrem	:	Indian economy
P.S. Gongane	:	Indian economy

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – II

SPECIAL CONTRACT-II & SALE OF GOODS ACT

Core Course LBC204

Credit 04

Continuous Evaluation 40 marks

Term End Examination 60 marks

UNIT – I: Indemnity (Sec 124-125)

1. The Concept
2. Need for indemnity to facilitate commercial transactions
3. Method of creating indemnity obligations
4. Definition of indemnity, parties of indemnity.
5. Nature and scope of liability of the indemnifier, right to indemnity holder
6. Commencement of liability of the indemnifier
7. Situations of various types of indemnity creations
8. Documents/ agreements of indemnity
9. Nature of indemnity clauses
10. Indemnity in case of International transactions
11. Indemnity by Governments during interstate transactions

UNIT – II: Guarantee (Sec 126-147)

1. The concepts
2. Definition and types of guarantee: as distinguished from indemnity
3. Parties of guarantee .Basic essentials for a valid guarantee contract
4. The place of consideration and the criteria for ascertaining the existence of consideration in guarantee contracts

5. Position of minor and validity of guarantee when minor is the principal debtor, creditor or surety
6. Continuing guarantee
7. Nature of surety's liability
8. Duration and termination of such liability
9. Illustrative situations of existence of continuing guarantee
10. Creation and identification of continuing guarantees
11. Letters of credit and bank guarantee as instances of guarantee transactions
12. Right of surety:
13. Position of surety in the eye of law
14. Various judicial interpretations to protect the surety
15. Co-surety and manner of sharing liabilities and rights
16. Extent of surety's liability
17. Discharge of surety's liability

UNIT – III: Bailment (Sec 148-171)

1. Identification of bailment contracts in day today life
2. Manner of creation of such contracts
3. Commercial utility of bailment contracts
4. Definition of bailment and essential features of bailment.
5. Kinds of bailees
6. Duties of bailor and bailee towards each other
7. Rights of bailor and bailee

8. Finder of goods as a bailee
9. Liability towards the true owner
10. Obligation to keep the goods safe
11. Right to dispose of the goods

Pledge (Sec 172-181)

1. Pledge: comparison with bailment
2. Commercial utility of pledge transactions
3. Definition of pledge under the Indian Contract Act
4. Other statutory regulations (State & Centre) regarding pledge, reasons for the same
5. Rights of the pawner and pawnee
6. Pawnee's right of sale as compared to that of an ordinary bailee
7. Pledge by certain specified persons mentioned in the Indian Contract Act

UNIT – IV: Agency (Sec 182-238)

1. Identification of different kinds of agency transactions in day to day life in the commercial world
2. Kinds of agents and agencies
3. Distinction between agent and servant
4. Essential of agency transaction
5. Various methods of creation of agency
6. Delegation
7. Duties and rights of agent
8. Scope and extent of agent's authority

9. Liability of the principal for acts of the agent including misconduct and tort of the agent
10. Liability of the agent towards the principal
11. Personal liability towards the parties
12. Methods of termination of agency contract
13. Liability of the principal and agent before and after such termination

UNIT – V: Contract of Sale of Goods

1. Concept of sale as a contract
2. Illustrative instances of sale of goods and the nature of such contracts
3. Essentials of contract sale
4. Essential conditions in every contract of sale
5. Implied terms in contract sale
6. The rule of caveat emptor and the exceptions thereto under the sale of Goods Act
7. Changing concepts of caveat emptor
8. Effect and meaning of implied warranties in the sale
9. Transfer of title and passing of risk
10. Delivery of goods: various rules regarding delivery of goods
11. Unpaid seller and his rights
12. Remedies for breach of contract

Note: The above units will include whole Act with recent amendments and the study of important updated relevant cases decided by the Judiciary.

Selected bibliography

1. R.K. Abhichandani (ed.) Pollack and Mullah on Contract and Specific Relief Acts (1999) Trpathi, Bombay
2. Avtar Singh, Contract Act (2000), Eastern Lucknow
3. Krishnan Nair, Law of Contract, (1999) Orient
4. Avtar Singh, Principles of the Law of Sale of Goods and Hire Purchase (1998), Eastern Lucknow
5. J.P. Verma (ed.), Singh and Gupta, The Law of partnership in India (1999), Orient Law House, New Delhi
6. A.G. Guest (ed.), Benjamin's Sale of Goods (1992), Sweet & Maxwell
7. Bhashyam and Adiga, The Negotiable Instruments Act (1995), Bharath, Allahabad
8. M.S. Parthasarathy (ed.), Ansons' Law of Contract, (1998), Oxford, London
9. Saharaya, H.K. Indian Partnership and sale of Goods Act (2000), Universal
10. Ramaninga, The Sales of Goods Act (1998), Universal
11. P.S Atiya, Introduction to the Law of Contract, Claredon Law Series.
12. Dr S. K. Kapoor, Contract II alongwith Sales of Good Act and Indian Partnership Act.
13. Dr Basanti Lal Babel ,Contract II.

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – II

HUMAN RIGHT LAW & PRACTICE

Core Course LBC205

Credit 04

Continuous Evaluation 40 marks

Term End Examination 60 marks

UNIT – I Introduction

- 1.1 Human Rights - Meaning
- 1.2 Concept of Human Right
- 1.3 Historical Development of Human Rights
- 1.4 Theories of Human Rights
- 1.5 Human Rights- Its Classification
- 1.6 Importance of Human Rights

UNIT – II

- 2.1 UN and Human Rights
- 2.2 Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948)
- 2.3 Convent on Political and Civil Rights (1966)
- 2.4 Convent on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (1966)
- 2.5 Convention on the Elimination Of all forms of Discrimination against Women (1979)
- 2.6 Convention on the Rights of the Child (1989)

UNIT – III

- 1.1 Impact and Implementation of International Human Rights Norms in India
- 1.2 Human Rights norms reflected in Fundamental Rights in the Constitution
- 3.3Co-relation between Human Rights and Fundamental Rights
- 1.3 Directive Principles of State Policy and Human Rights
- 1.4 Fundamental Duties and Human Rights

UNIT – IV Human Rights and Disadvantage Groups

4.1 Women

4.2 Child

4.3 Aged

4.4 Physically Challenged

4.4 Indigenous people

4.5 Refugee

UNIT- V Enforcement of Human Right in India

A. 5.1 Protection of Human Rights by Judiciary

B. 5.2 Statutory Commissions –

5.2.1 National Commission of Human Rights,

5.2.2 National Commission of Women

5.2.3 National Commission for Minorities

5.2.4 National Commission of Child

The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993

Note: The above units will include all recent amendments and the study of important updated relevant cases decided by the judiciary.

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

1. S.K. Avesti and kataria Law relating to Human Rights, Orient New Delhi
2. Human Rights watch women's Rights watch global report on women's Human Rights (2000), Oxford
3. Ermacora Nowak and Tretter, International Human Rights (1993), Sweet and Maxwell
4. Wallace, International Human Rights: Text & Materials (1996), Sweet & Maxwell
5. Human Rights & Global Diversity (2001), Frank Cass, Landon
6. Nirmal B.C. The Right of self Determination in International Law (1995), Deep and Deep

7. P.R. Gandhi, International Human Rights Documents (1999) Universal Delhi

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – II

SKILL DEVELOPMENT MODULE-I

Skill Course LBS201

Credit 04

Comprehensive *Viva-Voce*

Credit 04

Comprehensive *viva-voce* of 4 virtual credits will be conducted at the end of each semester of the programme by a board of examiners. The grades awarded in the *viva-voce* shall be shown separately in the grade-sheet.